

**Appendix Table 5-20**
**Academic S&E doctorate holders with federal support, by degree field, research activity, and type of position: 1973–2013**

(Percent)

Field, research activity, and position	1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2008	2010	2013
All fields	44.5	40.5	39.7	38.2	35.5	39.8	31.4	46.5	47.9	48.5	36.1	39.4	38.6	45.7	45.1	45.9	46.9	44.5	45.1	44.2
Research primary /secondary activity	51.9	48.9	52.3	51.8	50.8	55.9	44.5	56.1	58.1	57.8	46.4	50.0	48.2	56.6	56.4	56.7	58.1	55.5	56.2	56.5
Full-time faculty	42.0	39.6	38.2	36.2	38.8	41.7	34.3	45.6	46.6	48.0	32.9	35.7	34.9	43.2	43.6	44.9	46.5	43.7	44.7	43.5
Other full-time positions	60.2	58.8	68.1	58.3	58.5	59.4	49.8	60.6	60.9	58.8	42.5	43.1	46.7	48.9	47.2	46.3	43.6	43.5	41.9	42.8
Postdocs	87.7	86.3	86.0	82.1	86.3	82.2	78.5	82.1	83.5	84.5	83.1	80.1	74.1	80.3	74.3	78.1	70.7	71.9	73.2	77.7
Physical sciences	47.3	44.0	43.8	42.8	42.1	46.5	38.2	54.1	57.9	57.0	45.7	49.3	48.6	57.0	55.3	56.5	56.4	53.6	53.9	53.0
Research primary /secondary activity	56.2	54.1	56.2	57.0	59.0	63.3	52.5	66.2	69.6	68.9	58.6	62.3	59.6	70.1	68.3	69.2	70.0	67.2	67.0	68.8
Full-time faculty	42.2	38.7	38.3	37.4	37.1	42.6	33.2	49.5	53.7	53.5	38.7	42.9	42.1	53.2	51.7	55.0	55.1	54.2	52.8	52.2
Other full-time positions	67.0	61.4	62.8	68.3	59.1	64.8	58.1	71.2	70.1	69.1	60.6	57.0	63.6	65.8	59.7	58.8	58.2	51.4	50.7	51.8
Postdocs	90.3	87.4	86.3	81.9	82.5	81.9	75.4	87.9	84.6	81.2	82.0	85.3	81.2	81.3	83.0	78.8	75.7	66.7	78.3	80.0
Mathematics	26.9	19.1	19.0	21.7	21.3	30.1	21.5	31.1	33.5	34.5	18.8	22.3	20.9	29.1	31.9	31.1	34.8	31.7	34.1	30.5
Research primary /secondary activity	32.4	23.6	25.0	27.0	27.0	41.3	26.4	36.9	40.8	40.6	24.8	27.0	26.9	35.3	41.7	38.6	43.4	38.5	42.2	40.7
Full-time faculty	26.8	18.8	18.0	20.4	21.0	29.9	21.4	30.4	32.8	34.0	18.3	21.1	19.3	27.7	30.1	31.9	34.8	31.8	35.3	30.8
Other full-time positions	33.6	33.5	46.9	54.6	30.1	43.4	29.1	47.8	52.8	67.2	40.6	34.6	40.0	37.5	54.5	23.1	25.0	29.4	25.0	25.0

Field, research activity, and position	1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2008	2010	2013
Postdocs	48.8	35.8	55.1	43.2	56.3	66.3	48.5	34.4	53.4	80.4	S	45.3	35.6	54.7	61.9	65.9	64.2	60.0	57.1	75.0
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	34.8	29.7	44.6	45.0	61.7	52.4	49.4	39.9	43.2	41.1	55.6	47.2	48.9	44.0	43.5	50.7	51.2
Research primary /secondary activity	NA	NA	NA	34.8	26.9	44.9	36.1	55.6	52.8	54.3	41.1	46.0	46.3	59.3	57.9	54.9	53.8	54.2	61.4	59.6
Full-time faculty	NA	NA	NA	25.0	26.6	38.1	38.0	58.1	52.8	48.2	37.7	40.7	37.9	54.5	48.5	50.0	44.9	44.6	51.7	51.5
Other full-time positions	NA	NA	NA	S	25.0	67.9	80.6	79.7	47.1	67.7	59.1	62.9	50.0	66.7	33.3	50.0	42.9	44.4	50.0	42.9
Postdocs	NA	NA	NA	57.1	100.0	100.0	S	88.2	100.0	S	100.0	78.0	97.2	100.0	100.0	95.8	97.9	50.0	66.7	50.0
Life sciences	59.3	58.9	58.1	55.3	59.6	60.0	53.5	65.3	65.1	65.5	52.2	52.5	51.0	57.9	56.6	57.2	58.0	56.6	56.6	54.9
Research primary /secondary activity	65.8	64.2	66.8	65.2	63.3	68.3	57.8	72.3	73.1	72.0	62.7	63.6	61.6	69.5	67.9	68.0	69.4	69.3	68.7	68.7
Full-time faculty	57.1	56.4	54.9	51.4	55.6	57.8	50.5	63.4	62.1	63.7	48.6	49.0	47.8	55.2	56.3	57.0	58.4	56.1	56.1	54.5
Other full-time positions	68.1	70.9	72.1	64.8	68.5	68.5	58.4	71.0	74.1	67.2	45.8	46.3	47.4	50.0	46.3	46.9	50.0	51.2	50.3	49.5
Postdocs	88.8	87.7	88.4	84.6	86.0	82.6	78.3	82.1	86.8	84.4	84.1	81.9	77.7	82.6	77.6	81.3	71.5	77.7	78.7	80.7
Psychology	37.5	36.1	33.2	32.6	32.7	30.1	25.9	31.2	35.5	34.7	25.7	27.6	27.4	32.9	34.3	34.7	36.5	31.9	33.3	31.7
Research primary /secondary activity	45.4	41.7	41.9	42.7	41.9	42.6	36.6	39.8	46.6	43.5	37.0	39.5	40.5	46.5	48.1	48.2	52.2	43.2	46.6	44.6
Full-time faculty	36.4	34.1	30.6	28.3	27.5	27.3	23.6	28.3	34.0	32.9	25.2	25.1	25.3	31.6	33.6	34.5	37.5	33.9	36.5	34.8
Other full-time positions	48.1	41.6	65.4	46.3	52.3	40.3	32.7	37.1	39.6	36.3	23.8	30.7	30.2	32.6	38.8	35.2	29.8	25.0	23.0	22.2
Postdocs	84.9	86.4	82.5	86.8	92.0	84.2	70.8	88.1	66.3	95.8	71.7	71.4	71.8	71.8	59.2	69.0	69.4	60.0	81.8	80.0
Social sciences	25.5	23.7	23.3	20.4	21.8	23.7	17.2	27.2	27.7	28.4	14.2	16.1	15.2	22.9	21.5	21.8	23.1	20.6	19.7	19.7



Field, research activity, and position		1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2006	2008	2010	2013
Research primary /secondary activity		29.5	26.8	30.6	29.4	25.5	31.4	20.4	30.0	31.1	31.2	17.3	20.9	17.7	27.2	26.5	27.1	28.9	25.7	24.4	24.2
Full-time faculty		25.2	23.7	22.6	19.0	21.2	22.5	16.2	27.1	27.4	27.8	13.4	15.4	14.6	22.5	21.1	22.1	23.9	20.0	20.6	20.0
Other full-time positions		36.3	31.6	35.3	37.3	32.7	34.0	26.6	36.2	33.8	32.7	22.1	22.6	22.5	27.3	26.1	25.6	24.5	22.6	20.3	21.9
Postdocs		57.6	54.6	54.7	84.9	47.9	64.6	54.7	27.4	57.6	52.5	88.1	68.5	33.9	65.0	35.8	42.9	22.9	33.3	25.0	50.0
Engineering		53.5	50.6	51.1	49.1	51.0	54.7	43.0	57.1	56.3	63.2	42.6	49.9	49.7	56.9	56.8	57.4	58.7	58.6	58.2	57.6
Research primary /secondary activity		58.4	57.3	60.5	57.5	59.2	61.5	45.0	63.1	63.8	68.3	49.5	57.9	55.4	62.5	64.1	64.7	67.3	67.3	66.7	66.8
Full-time faculty		52.5	49.9	49.3	49.5	49.8	54.7	42.2	56.0	55.2	62.9	40.9	48.4	47.2	55.1	56.7	56.8	58.6	57.7	59.5	57.3
Other full-time positions		65.5	67.3	86.6	53.0	60.7	63.1	44.3	76.4	71.2	66.8	59.5	56.7	65.6	63.3	58.3	62.2	51.9	61.7	55.8	59.6
Postdocs		84.7	84.3	74.7	51.1	98.9	82.7	91.4	74.8	76.0	90.0	65.7	72.7	62.1	80.4	56.8	73.8	76.8	71.4	61.3	66.7
NOTES:	NA = not available; S = data suppressed for reliability reasons. Data for 1985 and 1993–97 are not comparable with other years and understate degree of federal support. In 1985 and 1993–97, the federal support question asks whether work performed during the week of 15 April was supported by the government; in other years, the question pertains to work conducted over the course of an entire year. Academic employment is limited to U.S. doctorate holders employed at 2- or 4-year colleges or universities, medical schools, or university research institutes. Full-time faculty includes full professors, associate professors, assistant professors, and instructors from 1973 to 1995; from 1997 to 2013, full-time faculty includes full professors, associate professors, and assistant professors. Research includes basic or applied research, development, and design. Total includes part-time employment not shown separately but excludes those employed part time because they are students or retired. Physical sciences include earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences; life sciences include biological, agricultural, environmental, and health sciences.																				
SOURCE:	National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, special tabulations (2014) of the Survey of Doctorate Recipients (various years). <i>Science and Engineering Indicators 2016</i>																				